contemporary psychology in the perspective of four knowledge types and four knowledge realms

### Behaviourism - 1

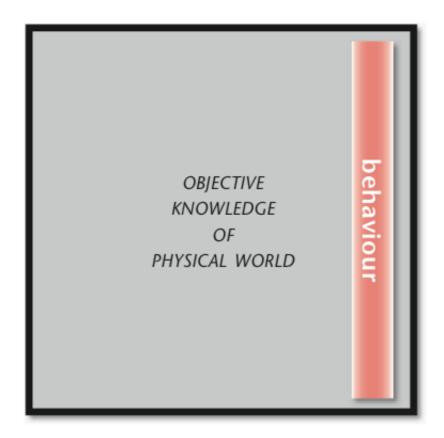
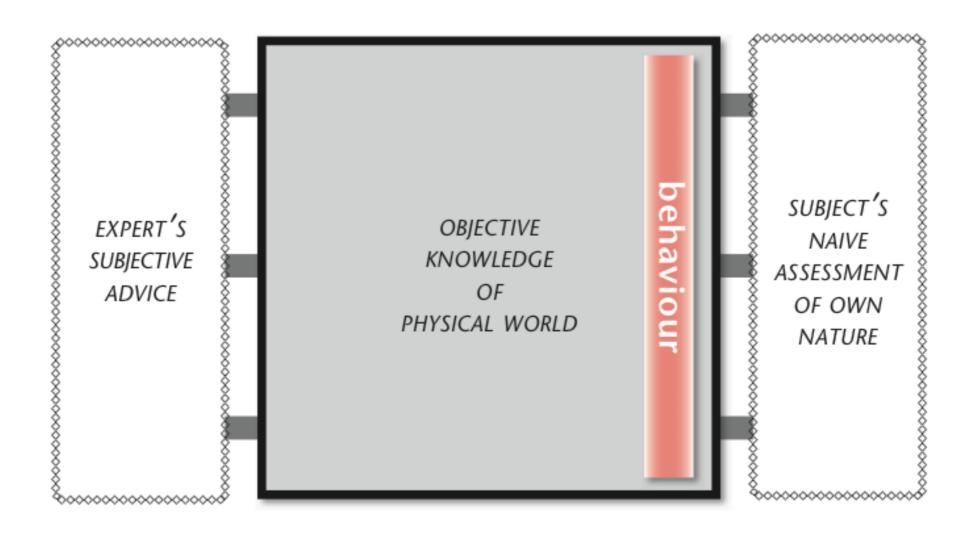


Figure 1. Positivism 1: Original Behaviourism

#### Behaviourism - 2



#### Social Constructionism

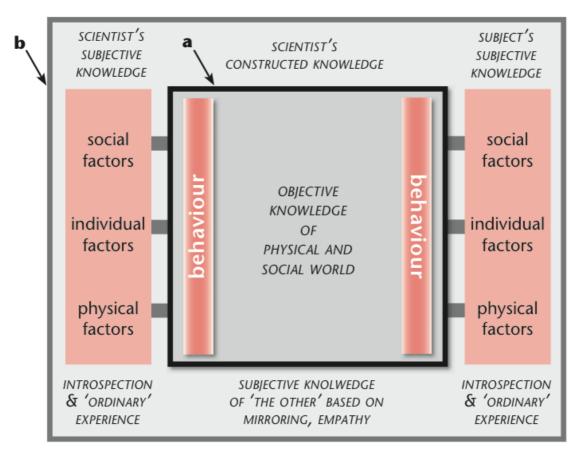
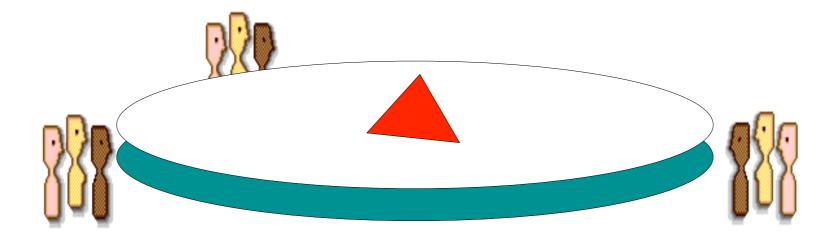


Figure 3. Constructionism

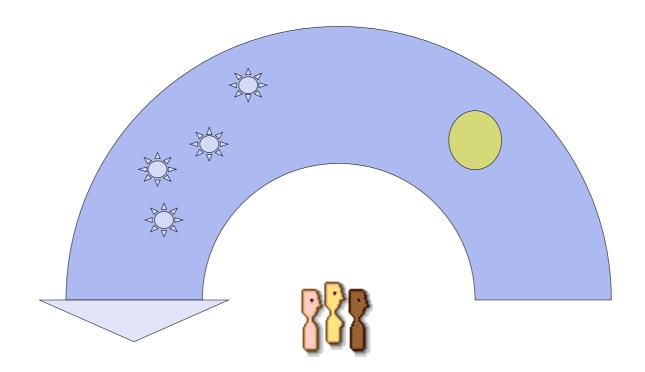
# Constructionism - 2



Social Constructionism is aware that there are many viewpoints, but they all belong to the same plane:

It is still a Flatlanders' world.

## Constructionism - 3



Mainstream Psychology inhabits a Ptolemaic universe: everything turns around the Ordinary Waking Consciousness.

### Psychoanalysis

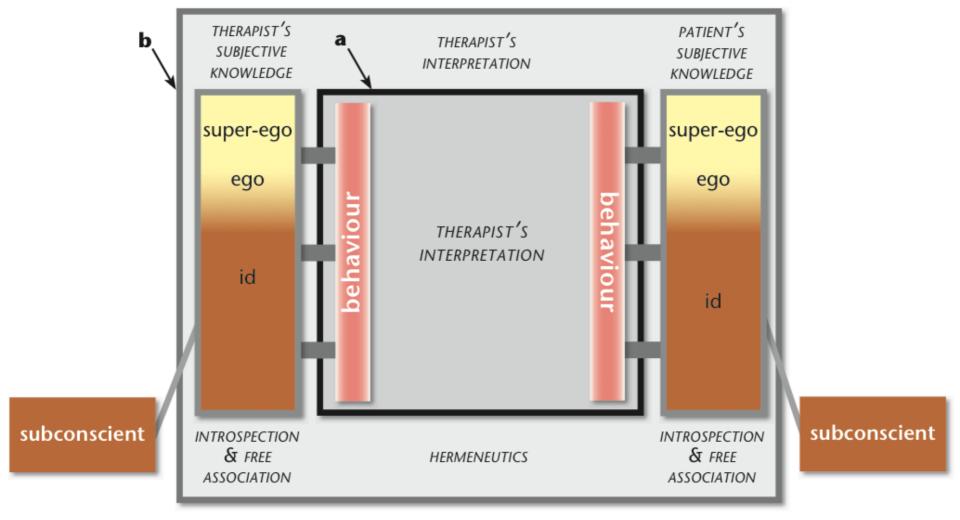


Figure 4. Psychoanalysis

for the full story:

http://ipi.org.in/tok.php